

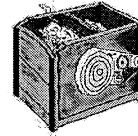


Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Hr: \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 14 – The Worlds of the North and South**  
**Section 3 – Cotton Kingdom in the South**  
**Pages 383-387**

**Cotton Gin Cotton Boom**

1. The Industrial Revolution greatly increased the demand for \_\_\_\_\_.
2. The North and Britain needed cotton to make \_\_\_\_\_. At first, \_\_\_\_\_ couldn't meet the demand.
3. What was hard to remove by hand from the cotton? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What did planters need because of this problem?  
\_\_\_\_\_



5. In 1793, \_\_\_\_\_ learned of the planters' problem. In only 10 days what did he invent? \_\_\_\_\_
6. What enormous effect did the cotton gin have on cleaning the seeds from cotton?  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Because of the gin, planters could now grow cotton at a \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The cotton gin led to a boom in cotton production. Soon planters learned that soil \_\_\_\_\_ if planted with cotton year after year.
9. Needing more land, how did planters overcome this problem? \_\_\_\_\_
10. Cotton plantations extended in a wide band from \_\_\_\_\_ through \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_. This area soon became known as \_\_\_\_\_.
11. What spread along with the Cotton Kingdom? \_\_\_\_\_.
12. Why did slavery spread with the Cotton Kingdom?  
\_\_\_\_\_

**An Agricultural Economy**

13. Cotton was the South's most profitable \_\_\_\_\_. The place for growing cotton could be found in the \_\_\_\_\_ of the South.
14. Name three other major crops grown in other areas of the South.  
a. \_\_\_\_\_ b. \_\_\_\_\_ c. \_\_\_\_\_
15. Rice was an important crop along the coasts of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
16. Sugar Cane was important in \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
17. Who couldn't afford the expensive equipment needed to grow and harvest Sugar Cane and Rice?  
\_\_\_\_\_
18. Where was Tobacco grown? \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.  
Who grew tobacco? \_\_\_\_\_
19. The south also led the nation in livestock production. Southern livestock owners profited from \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_.
20. What areas of North Carolina were livestock raised? \_\_\_\_\_.

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### **Limited Industry**

21. Some southerners wanted to encourage the growth of \_\_\_\_\_ in the South
- a. William Gregg modeled his cotton mill on the mills in \_\_\_\_\_.
    - i. He built houses and gardens for his \_\_\_\_\_ and schools for \_\_\_\_\_.
  - b. The \_\_\_\_\_ turned out railroad equipment, machinery, tools, and \_\_\_\_\_.
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_ milling was another important southern industry.
22. The South \_\_\_\_\_ behind the North in manufacturing.
23. What did rich planters invest their money in rather than factories? \_\_\_\_\_.
24. How did slavery reduce the need for southern industry? \_\_\_\_\_.
25. As a result the demand for \_\_\_\_\_ in the South was \_\_\_\_\_ as in the North. This hurt Southern Industry.

### **Economically Dependent**

26. Who did the South become more dependent on? \_\_\_\_\_
27. Name two things Southern planters dependent on from the North and Britain.
- a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
28. Even though the South was dependent on the North and Britain for many things, they were proud of the \_\_\_\_\_ industry in their region.